

159  
BULLETIN  
OF THE  
SCHOOL OF  
ORIENTAL AND  
AFRICAN STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

U. of IL. LIBRARY

APR 16 1971

CHICAGO CIRCLE

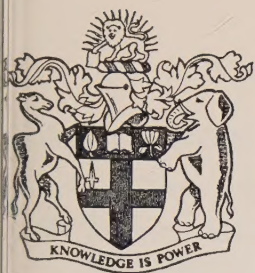
U. of IL. LIBRARY

APR 16 1971

CHICAGO CIRCLE



Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2025



Volume XXXIII

1970

BULLETIN  
OF THE  
SCHOOL OF  
ORIENTAL AND  
AFRICAN STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

*Published by*

THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

---

*Agents: Messrs. Luzac & Co., Ltd., 46 Great Russell Street, W.C.1*

© School of Oriental and African Studies  
University of London

Printed in England by Stephen Austin and Sons, Ltd.,  
Caxton Hill, Hertford

# CONTENTS

ARTICLES AND NOTES AND COMMUNICATIONS	PAGE
F. R. ALLCHIN : A pottery group from Ayun, Chitrāl . . . . .	1
W. 'ARAFAT : The historical background to the elegies on 'Uthmān b. 'Affān attributed to Ḥassān b. Thābit . . . . .	276
IRÈNE BELDICEANU-STEINHERR : Un legs pieux du chroniqueur Uruj	359
E. BENVENISTE : Le terme iranien <i>mazdayasna</i> . . . . .	5
A. D. H. BIVAR : Hārītī and the chronology of the Kuṣāṇas . . . . .	10
MARY BOYCE : Zoroaster the priest . . . . .	22
MARY BOYCE : On the calendar of Zoroastrian feasts . . . . .	513
JOHN BROUGH : Supplementary notes on third-century Shan-shan . . . . .	39
T. BURROW : Notes on some rare words in Sanskrit and their etymology	46
C. J. F. DOWSETT : Cause, and some linguistically allied concepts, in Armenian . . . . .	55
R. E. EMMERICK : Nanda the merchant . . . . .	72
R. E. EMMERICK and D. M. JOHNSON : Writings of H. W. Bailey (Pt. 1) ix	
ILYA GERSHEVITCH : Island-Bay and the lion . . . . .	82
Harold Walter Bailey . . . . . (Pt. 1) vii	
JEANETTE HARRIES : A Berber <i>tanšhat</i> : in a Tamazight dialect . . . . .	308
EUGÉNIE J. A. HENDERSON : Acoustic features of certain consonants and consonant clusters in Kabardian . . . . .	92
T. M. JOHNSTONE : A definite article in the Modern South Arabian languages . . . . .	295
T. M. JOHNSTONE : Dual forms in Mehri and Ḥarsūsi . . . . .	501
M. J. KISTER : 'A bag of meat' : a study of an early <i>ḥadīth</i> . . . . .	267
M. J. KISTER : A work of Ibn al-Kalbī on the Arab peninsula . . . . .	590
E. LAMOTTE : Le Buddha insulta-t-il Devadatta ? . . . . .	107
JOHN W. LIVINGSTON : The rise of Shaykh al-Balad 'Alī Bey al-Kabīr : a study in the accuracy of the chronicle of al-Jabartī . . . . .	283
D. N. MACKENZIE : Christian Sogdian notes . . . . .	116
D. N. MACKENZIE : The Khwarezmian glossary—I . . . . .	540
A. S. MELIKIAN CHIRVANI : Eastern Iranian architecture : apropos of the Ghūrīd parts of the Great Mosque of Harāt . . . . .	322
GEORG MORGENSTIERNE : Notes on Bactrian phonology . . . . .	125



	PAGE
GEORG MORGENSTIERNE : Istālif and other place-names of Afghanistan	350
A. H. MORTON : An introductory note on a Ṣafawid <i>munshī</i> 's manual in the Library of the School of Oriental and African Studies	352
K. R. NORMAN : Some aspects of the phonology of the Prakrit underlying the Aśokan inscriptions	132
H. S. NYBERG : The Pahlavi inscription at Mishkīn	144
N. G. PHILLIPS : Topic clauses in Malay	560
E. G. PULLEYBLANK : The Wu-sun and Sakas and the Yüeh-chih migration	154
I. M. P. RAESIDE : The Mahānubhāva <i>sakaḷa lipī</i>	328
JOHN ROGERSON : Structural anthropology and the Old Testament	490
J. F. A. SAWYER and F. R. STEPHENSON : Literary and astronomical evidence for a total eclipse of the sun observed in ancient Ugarit on 3 May 1375 B.C.	467
WALTER SIMON : A note on the Tibetan version of the <i>Karmavibhaṅga</i> preserved in the MS Kanjur of the British Museum	161
R. B. SMITH : An introduction to Caodaism. I. Origins and early history	335
R. B. SMITH : An introduction to Caodaism. II. Beliefs and organization	573
GEORGE V. TSERETELI : The influence of the Tajik language on the vocalism of Central Asian Arabic dialects	167
R. L. TURNER : Early shortening of geminates with compensatory lengthening in Indo-Aryan	171
ERNST WALDSCHMIDT : Buddha frees the disc of the moon ( <i>Candra-sūtra</i> )	179
JOHN WANSBROUGH : <i>Majāz al-qur'ān</i> : periphrastic exegesis	247
J. C. WRIGHT : The so-called injunctive	184

## OBITUARIES

Arthur John Arberry	364
Thomas Welbourne Clark	368
Cyril John Gadd	592
Harold Henry Rowley	372
Gonzague Ryckmans	374
Joseph Schacht	378
Samuel Miklos Stern	599

## REVIEWS AND SHORT NOTICES

Mordechai Abir : <i>Ethiopia: the era of the princes</i> . By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	388
Hilmi M. Aboul-Fetouh : <i>A morphological study of Egyptian colloquial Arabic</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	620
Feroz Ahmad : <i>The Young Turks</i> . By C. H. DODD . . . . .	394
Salih J. Altoma : <i>The problem of diglossia in Arabic</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	619
Eris Andreski (ed.) : <i>Old wives' tales: life-stories from Ibibioland</i> . . . . .	702
A. J. Arberry (tr.) : <i>A Sufi martyr: the apologia of 'Ain al-Qudāt al-Hamadhānī</i> . By H. T. NORRIS . . . . .	391
Imtiyāz 'Alī 'Arshī (comp.) : <i>Catalogue of the Arabic manuscripts in Raza Library, Rampur. Vol. three</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	239
Imtiyāz 'Alī 'Arshī (comp.) : <i>Fihrist-e makhtutāt-e Urdū, Razā Lāibrerī, Rāmpūr. 1</i> . . . . .	451
Gabriel Baer : <i>Studies in the social history of modern Egypt</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	446
Hugh D. R. Baker : <i>A Chinese lineage village: Sheung Shui</i> . By BARBARA E. WARD . . . . .	664
Frederick P. Bargebuhr : <i>The Alhambra: a cycle of studies on the eleventh century in Moorish Spain</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	208
Muhammad Abd al-Rahman Barker and others : <i>An Urdu newspaper word count</i> . By D. J. MATTHEWS . . . . .	414
A. L. Basham (ed.) : <i>Papers on the date of Kanishka</i> . By DAVID PINGREE . . . . .	645
N. A. Baskakov : <i>Vvedenie v izuchenie tyurkskikh yazykov</i> . By GERARD CLAUSON . . . . .	215
George M. Beckmann and Okubo Genji : <i>The Japanese Communist Party, 1922-1945</i> . By R. L. SIMS . . . . .	456
Émile Benveniste : <i>Le vocabulaire des institutions indo-européennes</i> . By R. E. EMMERICK . . . . .	636
Mohamed Omer Beshir : <i>Educational development in the Sudan, 1898-1956</i> . . . . .	446
D. N. Shankara Bhat : <i>Boro vocabulary (with a grammatical sketch)</i> . By R. K. SPRIGG . . . . .	419
Bruce Biggs : <i>Let's learn Maori</i> . By R. H. ROBINS . . . . .	701
John Z. Bowers : <i>Western medical pioneers in feudal Japan</i> . By CHARLES DUNN . . . . .	699
Jasper Yeates Brinton : <i>The Mixed Courts of Egypt. Revised edition</i> . . . . .	240
Douglas Brown and Peter A. P. J. Allen : <i>An introduction to the law of Uganda</i> . By JAMES S. READ . . . . .	238
Giorgio Buccellati and Robert D. Biggs : <i>Cuneiform texts from Nippur: the eighth and ninth seasons</i> . . . . .	689
Stuart H. Buck : <i>Tibetan-English dictionary, with supplement</i> . By W. SIMON . . . . .	222
Geneviève Calame-Griaule : <i>Dictionnaire dogon</i> . By E. C. ROWLANDS . . . . .	457
Elena Cassin : <i>La splendeur divine: introduction à l'étude de la mentalité mésopotamienne</i> . By D. J. WISEMAN . . . . .	385
C. W. Cassinelli and Robert B. Ekvall : <i>A Tibetan principality</i> . By H. E. RICHARDSON . . . . .	420
Nora K. Chadwick and Victor Zhirmunsky : <i>Oral epics of Central Asia</i> . By MARGARET BAINBRIDGE . . . . .	407
Jerome Ch'en and Nicholas Tarling (ed.) : <i>Studies in the social history of China and South-east Asia</i> . By MAURICE FREEDMAN . . . . .	699
Cheng Siok-hwa : <i>The rice industry of Burma, 1852-1940</i> . By P. INGHAM AYRE . . . . .	434
R. D. Choksey : <i>Economic life in the Bombay Gujarat (1800-1939)</i> . By K. N. CHAUDHURI . . . . .	697
M. Civil (ed.) : <i>Materials for the Sumerian lexicon. The series lū = ša and related texts</i> . By D. J. WISEMAN . . . . .	444
Suzanne Comhaire-Sylvain : <i>Femmes de Kinshasa, hier et aujourd'hui</i> . By J. S. LA FONTAINE . . . . .	237
Victoria Contag : <i>Chinese masters of the 17th century</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY . . . . .	698
Edward Conze : <i>Thirty years of Buddhist studies: selected essays</i> . By ARNOLD KUNST . . . . .	640
William S. Cornyn and D. Haigh Roop : <i>Beginning Burmese</i> . By A. J. ALLOTT . . . . .	669
<i>Corpus inscriptionum iranicarum. Part III. Pahlavi inscriptions. Vol. III. Dura-Europos. Plates. Portfolio I</i> . By R. E. EMMERICK . . . . .	241
<i>Corpus inscriptionum iranicarum. Part III. Pahlavi inscriptions. Vol. VI. Seals and coins. Plates. Portfolio I</i> . By D. W. MACDOWALL . . . . .	397
Eugene Cotran : <i>Kenya. Vol. I.—[Vol.] II</i> . By P. C. LLOYD . . . . .	438
Noel J. Coulson : <i>Conflicts and tensions in Islamic jurisprudence</i> . By Y. MERON . . . . .	623



	PAGE
A. Coupez and Th. Kamanzi (ed. and tr.): <i>Littérature de cour au Rwanda</i> . By DOREEN J. PECK . . . . .	681
Kenneth Cragg: <i>The privilege of man: a theme in Judaism, Islam and Christianity</i> . By S. G. F. BRANDON . . . . .	214
Hubert Daunicht: <i>Der Osten nach der Erdkarte al-Huwārizmīs: Beiträge zur Historischen Geographie und Geschichte Asiens. Bd. 1</i> . By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	617
P. B. Desai: <i>Basavēśvara and his times</i> . By J. R. MARR . . . . .	242
P. J. Donnelly: <i>Blanc de Chine: the porcelain of Téhua in Fukien</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY . . . . .	427
E. J. van Donzel (ed. and tr.): <i>‘Ēnbāqom: Anqaša Amin (La porte de la foi)</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDORFF . . . . .	200
C. J. Dunn: <i>Everyday life in traditional Japan</i> . By D. E. MILLS . . . . .	455
Wilhelm Eilers (ed.): <i>Persische Handschriften. Teil 1</i> . By G. M. MEREDITH-OWENS . . . . .	633
Richard S. Ellis: <i>Foundation deposits in ancient Mesopotamia</i> . By D. J. WISEMAN . . . . .	604
Mountstuart Elphinstone: <i>An account of the kingdom of Caubul and its dependencies in Persia, Tartary, and India. Bio-bibliographical notes by Alfred Janata</i> . . . . .	448
R. E. Emmerick: <i>Saka grammatical studies</i> . By GEORG MORGENSTIERNE . . . . .	395
R. E. Emmerick (ed. and tr.): <i>The Book of Zambasta</i> . By ARNOLD KUNST . . . . .	630
Karel van den Eynde: <i>Éléments de grammaire yaka: phonologie et morphologie flexionnelle</i> . By MICHAEL MANN . . . . .	244
John King Fairbank (ed.): <i>The Chinese world order: traditional China's foreign relations</i> . By C. A. CURWEN . . . . .	660
Ole Feldbæk: <i>India trade under the Danish flag, 1772-1808</i> . By K. N. CHAUDHURI . . . . .	656
Pierre-Sylvain Filliozat (ed. and tr.): <i>Oeuvres poétiques de Nīlakanṭha Dikṣita. 1</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	408
Raymond Firth: <i>Tikopia ritual and belief</i> .—Raymond Firth: <i>The Work of the Gods in Tikopia. Second edition</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	677
W. B. Fisher (ed.): <i>The land of Iran</i> . By RICHARD TAPPER . . . . .	404
Barbara Flemming: <i>Türkische Handschriften. Teil 1</i> .—Manfred Götz: <i>Türkische Handschriften. Teil 2</i> . By G. M. MEREDITH-OWENS . . . . .	634
Wolfgang Franke: <i>An introduction to the sources of Ming history</i> . By C. A. CURWEN . . . . .	454
Christoph von Fürer-Haimendorf: <i>The Konyak Nagas: an Indian frontier tribe</i> . . . . .	697
Tadashi Fukutake: <i>Japanese rural society</i> . . . . .	243
Sir Francis Fuller: <i>A vanished dynasty: Ashanti. Second edition</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	244
Asaf A. A. Fyzee: <i>Compendium of Fatimid law</i> . By D. HINCHOLIFFE . . . . .	626
K. H. J. Gardiner: <i>The early history of Korea</i> . . . . .	455
K. M. George: <i>A survey of Malayalam literature</i> . By R. E. ASHER . . . . .	413
A. Ghosh (ed.): <i>Ajanta murals</i> . . . . .	695
Prosser Gifford and Wm. Roger Louis (ed.): <i>Britain and Germany in Africa: imperial rivalry and colonial rule</i> . By G. N. SANDERSON . . . . .	235
Max Gluckman (ed.): <i>Ideas and procedures in African customary law</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	685
Moshe Henry Goshen-Gottstein: <i>The Modern Hebrew dictionary. Introductory volume</i> . By D. J. KAMHI . . . . .	607
George Grassmuck and others (ed.): <i>Afghanistan: some new approaches</i> . . . . .	448
J. S. Gregory: <i>Great Britain and the Taipings</i> . By C. A. CURWEN . . . . .	230
William W. Hallo and J. J. A. van Dijk (ed. and tr.): <i>The exaltation of Inanna</i> . By W. G. LAMBERT . . . . .	383
Marvin Harris: <i>The rise of anthropological theory</i> . By C. VON FÜRER-HAIMENDORF . . . . .	440
Sven S. Hartman (ed.): <i>Syncretism</i> . . . . .	702
Yūsuf Faḍl Ḥasan: <i>The Arabs and the Sudan: from the seventh to the early sixteenth century</i> . By P. CACHIA . . . . .	692
Wolfhart Heinrichs: <i>Arabische Dichtung und griechische Poetik</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	615
Robert Hetzron: <i>The verbal system of Southern Agaw</i> . By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	690
Walther Hinz: <i>Altiranische Funde und Forschungen</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	398
Derek Hopwood: <i>The Russian presence in Syria and Palestine, 1843-1914</i> . By M. E. YAPP . . . . .	393
Francis Hours and Kamal Salibi (ed.): <i>Šāliḥ b. Yaḥyā: Tārīḥ Bayrūt</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	690
Tsi-an Hsia: <i>The gate of darkness: studies on the leftist literary movement in China</i> . By D. E. POLLARD . . . . .	663



	PAGE
C. Huang : <i>A modern Chinese-English dictionary for students</i> . By P. C. T'UNG . . . . .	425
Charles O. Hucker (ed.) : <i>Chinese government in Ming times</i> . By C. A. CURWEN . . . . .	426
Algha Mahdi Husain (tr.) : <i>Futūḥi's-salāṭīn, or Shāh nāmah-i Hind of 'Iṣāmī</i> . Vol. 1. By SIMON DIGBY . . . . .	651
<i>International Journal of Middle East Studies</i> . Vol. 1, No. 1 . . . . .	693
James C. Jackson : <i>Planters and speculators: Chinese and European agricultural enterprise in Malaya, 1786-1921</i> . By P. INGHAM AYRE . . . . .	433
Prakash Jain (ed. and tr.) : <i>Jambūsāmīcarīn of Virakavi</i> . By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	409
Gerger Jorn and Noël Arnaud : <i>La langue verte et la cuite</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	687
K. Karunadasa : <i>Buddhist analysis of matter</i> . By EDWARD CONZE . . . . .	411
Truz Kazemzadeh : <i>Russia and Britain in Persia, 1864-1914</i> . By ANN K. S. LAMBTON . . . . .	402
B. Kepping and others (tr.) : <i>More pismen</i> . By GERARD CLAUSON . . . . .	221
Abdelghany A. Khalafallah : <i>A descriptive grammar of Saṣīḍi Egyptian colloquial Arabic</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	620
Edel-Théodore Khoury : <i>Les théologiens byzantins et l'Islam: textes et auteurs (VIII<sup>e</sup>-XIII<sup>e</sup> s.)</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	391
Kranz Kielhorn : <i>Kleine Schriften</i> . . . . .	694
V. Klimov : <i>Die kaukasischen Sprachen</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	694
Chadriraju Krishnamurti (ed.) : <i>Studies in Indian linguistics (Professor M. B. Emeneau śaṣṭipūrti volume)</i> . By J. R. MARR . . . . .	450
Harvinder Kumar : <i>Western India in the nineteenth century</i> . By GORDON JOHNSON . . . . .	415
Maap Kunst : <i>Hindu-Javanese musical instruments. Second revised and enlarged edition</i> . By H. L. SHORTO . . . . .	674
Man K. S. Lambton : <i>The Persian land reform, 1962-1966</i> . By CHARLES ISSAWI . . . . .	403
Jacob M. Landau : <i>The Jews in nineteenth-century Egypt</i> . . . . .	239
Gerald James Larson : <i>Classical Sāṃkhya</i> . By TUVIA GELBLUM . . . . .	642
Klaus Lech (ed.) : <i>Das mongolische Weltreich. Al-'Umari's Darstellung der mongolischen Reiche in seinem Werk Masālik al-abṣār fī mamālik al-amṣār</i> . By JOHN A. BOYLE . . . . .	401
Michel Leiris and Jacqueline Delange : <i>African art</i> . By GUY ATKINS . . . . .	245
Golf Leslau : <i>Hebrew cognates in Amharic</i> . By ROBERT HETZRON . . . . .	611
M. Lewis (ed.) : <i>History and social anthropology</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	236
Revue mondiale des périodiques spécialisés: études africaines. By MICHAEL MANN . . . . .	702
Varadarasa Liyanagamage : <i>The decline of Poḷonnaruwa and the rise of Dāmbadeniya (circa 1180-1270 A.D.)</i> . By C. H. B. REYNOLDS . . . . .	451
Chen Hui-min : <i>Foreign Office confidential papers relating to China and her neighbouring countries, 1840-1914: with an additional list, 1915-1937</i> . By W. G. BEASLEY . . . . .	699
Ernstwald Loretz : <i>Texte aus Chagar Bazar und Tell Brak. Teil 1</i> . . . . .	443
Renouar Louca (comp.) : <i>Catalogue des manuscrits arabes, Bibliothèque Publique et Universitaire de Genève</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	238
Ren. Roger Louis and Jean Stengers : <i>E. D. Morel's History of the Congo reform movement</i> . By DAVID BIRMINGHAM . . . . .	436
A. A. Low and others (ed.) : <i>Government archives in South Asia: a guide to national and state archives in Ceylon, India and Pakistan</i> . By SIMON DIGBY . . . . .	418
John Lyons : <i>Introduction to theoretical linguistics</i> . By J. E. BUSE . . . . .	686
W. S. McCullough : <i>Jewish and Mandaean incantation bowls in the Royal Ontario Museum</i> . By J. B. SEGAL . . . . .	609
J. S. McGregor : <i>The language of Indrajit of Orchā: a study of early Braj Bhāṣā prose</i> . By S. C. R. WEIGHTMAN . . . . .	220
W. H. McLeod : <i>Gurū Nānak and the Sikh religion</i> . By S. C. R. WEIGHTMAN . . . . .	412
Eudolf Macuch : <i>Grammatik des samaritanischen Hebräisch</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDORFF . . . . .	689
V. Mahalingam : <i>Early South Indian palaeography</i> . By J. R. MARR . . . . .	450
Muhsin Mahdi (ed.) : <i>Alfarabi's Utterances employed in logic</i> . By J. N. MATTOCK . . . . .	445
C. Malik : <i>Indian civilization: the formative period</i> . By C. VON FÜRER-HAIMENDORF . . . . .	643
S. S. Mangat : <i>A history of the Asians in East Africa, c. 1886 to 1945</i> . By H. S. MORRIS . . . . .	233
Samuel E. Martin and Young-Sook C. Lee : <i>Beginning Korean</i> . By H. B. LEE . . . . .	428
<i>Materialy po istorii i filologii tsentral'noy Azii. Vyp. 3</i> . . . . .	453

	PAGE
<i>Medieval India: a Miscellany. Vol. 1.</i> By SIMON DIGBY . . . . .	696
G. M. Meredith-Owens : <i>Handlist of Persian manuscripts, 1895-1966</i> . . . . .	241
J. Innes Miller : <i>The spice trade of the Roman Empire, 29 B.C. to A.D. 641.</i> By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	387
Roy Andrew Miller (ed.) : <i>Bernard Bloch on Japanese.</i> By CHARLES DUNN . . . . .	699
Earl Miner (tr.) : <i>Japanese poetic diaries</i> . . . . .	455
Richard P. Mitchell : <i>The Society of the Muslim Brothers.</i> By M. E. YAPP . . . . .	395
Vincent Monteil (tr.) : <i>Ibn Khaldūn: Discours sur l'histoire universelle (al-Muqaddima).</i> . . . .	202
<i>Tom. II.—Tom. III.</i> By C. F. BECKINGHAM . . . . .	417
Edward C. Moulton : <i>Lord Northbrook's Indian administration, 1872-1876.</i> By G. J. ALDER . . . . .	389
Friedrun R. Müller : <i>Untersuchungen zur Reimprosa im Koran.</i> By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	223
Frank Münzel : <i>Strafrecht im alten China nach den Strafrechtsskapiteln in den Ming-Annalen.</i> By M. H. VAN DER VALK . . . . .	241
B. N. Mukherjee : <i>Studies in Kūshāna genealogy and chronology. Vol. 1.</i> By R. E. EMMERICK . . . . .	224
Donald J. Munro : <i>The concept of man in early China.</i> By A. C. GRAHAM . . . . .	682
John D. Murphy and Harry Goff (comp.) : <i>A bibliography of African languages and linguistics.</i> By MICHAEL MANN . . . . .	429
Shigeru Nakayama : <i>A history of Japanese astronomy.</i> By A. L. MACKAY . . . . .	654
Hameeda Khatoon Naqvi : <i>Urban centres and industries in upper India, 1556-1803.</i> By SIMON DIGBY . . . . .	410
Nārada and Thein Nyun (tr.) : <i>Conditional relations (Paṭṭhāna).</i> By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	451
G. C. Narang (ed.) : <i>Urdu: readings in literary Urdu prose.</i> By D. J. MATTHEWS . . . . .	454
Joseph Needham : <i>Within the four seas.</i> —Joseph Needham : <i>The grand titration.</i> By MICHAEL LOEWE . . . . .	657
Pamela Nightingale : <i>Trade and empire in western India, 1784-1806.</i> By K. N. CHAUDHURI . . . . .	637
K. R. Norman (tr.) : <i>The elders' verses. 1. Theragāthā.</i> By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	203
H. T. Norris (ed. and tr.) : <i>Shingīti folk literature and song.</i> By MERVYN HISKETT . . . . .	671
John Okell : <i>A reference grammar of colloquial Burmese.</i> By DENISE BERNOT . . . . .	692
Max Freiherr von Oppenheim : <i>Die Beduinen. Bd. IV, Teil 1-2.</i> By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	676
Milton E. Osborne : <i>The French presence in Cochinchina and Cambodia: rule and response (1859-1905).</i> By R. B. SMITH . . . . .	613
Thomas O'Shaughnessy : <i>Muhammad's thoughts on death: a thematic study of the Qur'ānic data.</i> By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	606
Willard Gurdon Oxtoby : <i>Some inscriptions of the Safaitic Bedouin.</i> By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	700
Klaus Pätzold : <i>Die Palau-Sprache und ihre Stellung zu anderen indonesischen Sprachen.</i> By H. L. SHORTO . . . . .	210
Homa Pakdaman : <i>Djamāl-ed-din Assad Abādi dit Afghāni.</i> By M. E. YAPP . . . . .	447
Barbara von Palombini : <i>Bündniswerben abendländischer Mächte um Persien 1453-1600</i> . . . . .	648
R. K. Parmu : <i>A history of Muslim rule in Kashmir, 1320-1819.</i> By SIMON DIGBY . . . . .	691
Charles Pellat : <i>The life and works of Jāhiz</i> . . . . .	382
Fabrizio A. Pennacchietti : <i>Studi sui pronomi determinativi semitici.</i> By WOLFRAM VON SODEN . . . . .	675
Hans Penth (tr.) : <i>Hikajat Atjeh.</i> By E. C. G. BARRETT . . . . .	679
A. Ploeg : <i>Government in Wanggulam.</i> By RUTH T. MCVEY . . . . .	447
William R. Polk and Richard L. Chambers (ed.) : <i>Beginnings of modernization in the Middle East: the nineteenth century</i> . . . . .	695
<i>Proceedings of the first International Conference Seminar of Tamil Studies, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, April 1966. Vol. 1.</i> By J. R. MARR . . . . .	244
R. Mansell Prothero (ed.) : <i>A geography of Africa.</i> By J. H. G. LEBON . . . . .	697
Jaroslav Průšek : <i>The origins and the authors of the hua-pen.</i> —Jaroslav Průšek : <i>Three sketches of Chinese literature.</i> By K. P. K. WHITAKER . . . . .	449
Punyavijayajī (comp.) : <i>Catalogue of Sanskrit and Prakrit manuscripts. Part III.—Part IV</i> . . . . .	668
Kenneth B. Pyle : <i>The new generation in Meiji Japan: problems of cultural identity, 1885-1895.</i> By W. G. BEASLEY . . . . .	229
R. K. I. Qusted : <i>The expansion of Russia in East Asia, 1857-1860.</i> By M. E. YAPP . . . . .	684
W. G. L. Randles : <i>L'ancien royaume du Congo des origines à la fin du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle.</i> By RICHARD GRAY . . . . .	



	PAGE
R. Rao : <i>Excavations at Amreli, a Kshatrapa-Gupta town.</i> By J. BURTON-PAGE . . .	644
O. Robson (ed. and tr.) : <i>Hikajat Andakén Penurat.</i> By AMIN SWEENEY . . .	431
Esane Rocher : <i>Alexander Hamilton (1762-1824): a chapter in the early history of Sanskrit philology.</i> By P. J. MARSHALL . . .	221
De Shyam Rungta : <i>The rise of business corporations in India, 1851-1900.</i> By K. N. CHAUDHURI . . .	658
F. C. Ryder : <i>Benin and the Europeans, 1485-1897.</i> By RICHARD GRAY . . .	684
Thomas Salonen : <i>Die Fussbekleidung der alten Mesopotamier nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen.</i> By J. N. POSTGATE . . .	444
Prernal Singh Sandhu : <i>Indians in Malaya: some aspects of their immigration and settlement (1786-1957).</i> By JAMES C. JACKSON . . .	432
Luigi Santa Maria : <i>I prestiti portoghesi nel malese-indonesiano.</i> By E. C. G. BARRETT . . .	430
Harold Z. Schiffrin : <i>Sun Yat-sen and the origins of the Chinese revolution.</i> By JONATHAN SPENCE . . .	662
Erner Schmucker : <i>Die pflanzliche und mineralische Materia Medica im Firdaus al-hikma des Tabarî.</i> By J. N. MATTOCK . . .	691
Harold Shadick : <i>A first course in literary Chinese.</i> By E. G. PULLEYBLANK . . .	421
Yasumi and Maryse Shibata (tr.) : <i>Le Kojiki</i> . . .	242
Yvonne Siauue : <i>La doctrine de Madhva: Dvaita-vedānta.</i> By J. C. WRIGHT . . .	449
Johannes Siemes : <i>Hermann Roesler and the making of the Meiji state.</i> By R. L. SIMS . . .	243
C. Sircar : <i>Studies in Indian coins</i> . . .	452
Immanuel Sivan : <i>L'Islam et la Croisade.</i> By P. M. HOLT . . .	621
Jonathan Sivin : <i>Chinese alchemy: preliminary studies.</i> By A. C. GRAHAM . . .	227
Neil Skinner (ed.) : <i>Hausa readings.</i> By C. G. B. GIDLEY . . .	456
Neil Skinner (tr.) : <i>Hausa tales and traditions.</i> By C. G. B. GIDLEY . . .	457
David L. Snellgrove and C. R. Bawden : <i>The Chester Beatty Library: a catalogue of the Tibetan collection and a catalogue of the Mongolian collection.</i> By R. E. EMMERICK . . .	659
Welfram von Soden : <i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik (Analecta Orientalia, 33; 2. unveränderte Auflage) samt Ergänzungsheft zum Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik (Analecta Orientalia, 47).</i> By J. N. POSTGATE . . .	443
Abû Ibrâhîm Sow (ed. and tr.) : <i>Chroniques et récits du Fouâta-Djalon.</i> By D. W. ARNOTT . . .	680
Ugo Spies (ed.) : <i>Das Buch at-Tašwîq at-tibbî des Šā'id ibn al-Hasan.—Schah Ekram Taschkandi (tr.) : Übersetzung und Bearbeitung des Kitâb at-tašwîq at-tibbî des Šā'id ibn al-Hasan.</i> By J. N. MATTOCK . . .	618
Steltenpool : <i>Ekagi-Dutch-English-Indonesian dictionary</i> . . .	456
Subrahmanian : <i>Śaṅgam polity.</i> By J. R. MARR . . .	242
Shishie Sugihara and David W. Plath : <i>Sensei and his people: the building of a Japanese commune.</i> By CHARLES DUNN . . .	699
Joseph S. Szyliowicz : <i>Political change in rural Tuckey: Erdemli</i> . . .	240
Teeuw and others : <i>Śivarâtrikalpa of mpu Tanakun.</i> By C. HOOPYKAAS . . .	672
A. I. Tirmizi : <i>Ajmer through inscriptions</i> . . .	452
Christopher Toll (ed. and tr.) : <i>Die beiden Edelmetalle Gold und Silber von al-Hamdānî.</i> By J. N. MATTOCK . . .	445
G. Tregonning : <i>Home port Singapore: a history of Straits Steamship Company Limited, 1890-1965.</i> By P. INGHAM AYRE . . .	700
Maya Charan Tripathi : <i>Der Ursprung und die Entwicklung der Vāmana-Legende in der indischen Literatur.</i> By WENDY DONIGER O'FLAHERTY . . .	217
Frank E. Trout : <i>Morocco's Saharan frontiers.</i> By J. H. G. LEBON . . .	240
Marjia Tsiapera : <i>A descriptive analysis of Cypriot Maronite Arabic.</i> By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . .	201
Victor Turner : <i>The forest of symbols: aspects of Ndembu ritual.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER . . .	437
Peter J. Ucko : <i>Anthropomorphic figurines of predynastic Egypt and neolithic Crete with comparative material from the prehistoric Near East and mainland Greece.</i> By JOAN OATES . . .	603
Abdullah Hüseyin Ünal : <i>Les monuments islamiques anciens de la ville d'Erzurum et de sa région.</i> By G. FEHÉRVÁRI . . .	209
Yves-Claude Vadet : <i>L'esprit courtois en Orient dans les cinq premiers siècles de l'Hégire.</i> By J. WANSBROUGH . . .	206



	PAGE
Gus W. Van Beek : <i>Hajar bin Humeid: investigations at a pre-Islamic site in South Arabia.</i> By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	605
P. J. Vatikiotis : <i>The modern history of Egypt.</i> By GABRIEL BAER . . . . .	627
Pierre Verger : <i>Flux et reflux de la traite des nègres entre le golfe de Bénin et Bahia de todos os Santos du XVII<sup>e</sup> au XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle.</i> By HUMPHREY J. FISHER . . . . .	232
D. N. Verma : <i>India and the League of Nations.</i> By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	453
A. G. Krishna Warriar (tr.) : <i>The Śākta Upaniṣads.</i> By ARNOLD KUNST . . . . .	638
Manfred W. Wenner : <i>Modern Yemen, 1918-1966.</i> By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	211
Kenneth Whitbread (comp.) : <i>Catalogue of Burmese printed books in the India Office Library.</i> By JOHN OKELL . . . . .	672
Monica Wilson and Leonard Thompson (ed.) : <i>The Oxford history of South Africa.</i> 1. By ANTHONY ATMORE . . . . .	435
Sir Richard Winstedt : <i>Start from alif, count from one: an autobiographical mémoire.</i> By E. C. G. BARRETT . . . . .	675
Hermann von Wissmann : <i>Zur Archäologie und antiken Geographie von Südarabien.</i> By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	386
Joseph Wolff : <i>A mission to Bokhara. Edited and abridged with an introduction by Guy Wint</i>	449
F. A. E. van Wouden : <i>Types of social structure in eastern Indonesia</i> . . . . .	701
Edwin M. Yamauchi : <i>Mandaic incantation texts.</i> By J. B. SEGAL . . . . .	609
Lien-sheng Yang : <i>Excursions in sinology.</i> By MICHAEL LOEWE . . . . .	229
Reuven Yaron : <i>The laws of Eshnunna.</i> By D. J. WISEMAN . . . . .	384
Ehsan Yar-Shater : <i>A grammar of Southern Tati dialects.</i> By R. E. EMMERICK . . . . .	693
Henry Yule : <i>A narrative of the mission to the court of Ava in 1855; together with the journal of Arthur Phayre.</i> By C. D. COWAN . . . . .	430
OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED FOR REVIEW . . . . .	458, 704

## EDITORIAL BOARD

PROFESSOR EDWARD ULLENDORFF, M.A., D.Phil., F.B.A.  
(*Chairman*)

PROFESSOR D. W. ARNOTT, M.A., Ph.D.

PROFESSOR C. R. BAWDEN, M.A., Ph.D.

PROFESSOR P. M. HOLT, M.A., D.Phil., D.Litt.

PROFESSOR C. H. PHILIPS, M.A., D.Litt., Ph.D.

PROFESSOR R. H. ROBINS, M.A., D.Lit.

H. L. SHORTO, M.A.

PROFESSOR D. J. WISEMAN, O.B.E., M.A., D.Lit., F.B.A., F.S.A.

PROFESSOR J. C. WRIGHT, M.A., B.A.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY : MISS D. M. JOHNSON, M.A.





